

4 Roth IRA Contribution Type (indicate one type of contribution)

- Regular—Contribution for tax year If no year is indicated, we will assume the contribution is for the year in which it is received.
- Transfer—Transfer from another Roth IRA account. *You must also complete an IRA Transfer Request.*
- Convert from a current Traditional IRA. Amount to Convert:

Account Number —

All
 Part \$ _____
(specify how much)

Account Number —

All
 Part \$ _____
(specify how much)

Tax Withholding Election for Conversion. You are deemed to elect “no withholding” unless you check the box below.

- Withhold 10% for federal income taxes (or specify a greater percentage: _____%). **Caution:** *Withholding income taxes from the amount converted, instead of paying applicable income taxes from another source, may adversely impact the expected financial benefit of a conversion.*

5 Please Make Initial Investment Selection

(You may invest only in a Fund for which you have received a prospectus. See enclosed Fund Overview for Fund numbers and investment minimums. If you need more space, provide the information on a separate sheet.)

Fund Number	Fund Name		Investment Amount
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	\$	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	\$	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	\$	<input type="text"/>
TOTAL			\$ <input type="text"/>

METHOD OF INVESTMENT:

- Check:** Please attach check to application. **Please make check payable to Managers Funds.** *(Managers will not accept third-party checks, temporary checks, cash, credit cards, credit card checks, travelers checks or money orders.)*
- Bank Wire:** For wire instructions please call 800.548.4539.

6 Telephone Privileges

Your account will automatically have the telephone redemption privilege and exchange privilege described in the Fund’s prospectus. You may decline a privilege by checking the box below or submitting a request in writing. (If you do not decline a telephone privilege, a Fund Managers, and/or the Transfer Agent shall **not** be held responsible for the authenticity of instructions received by telephone [which shall be recorded] reasonably believed to be genuine, and you will bear the risk of possible losses resulting from an unauthorized and fraudulent telephone transaction.)

I understand that the telephone transaction privileges will apply to my account. If I have telephone transaction privileges, I agree that neither the Custodian, Funds nor their transfer agent, their agents, officers, trustees, directors or employees will be liable for any loss, liability or expense for acting, or refusing to act on instructions given under the telephone transaction privileges that are reasonably believed to be genuine and I accept the risk of loss.

- I do not want the telephone redemption privilege
- I do not want the telephone exchange privilege

7 Pre-Authorize Transfers to Your Checking Account

- I may request a direct deposit or bank wire when making a withdrawal. I understand that there is no charge for a direct deposit or bank wire. **(Please tape a voided check to the space below.)**

John Doe 000
 1234 5th Street
 Anytown, USA 98765 **Please tape a voided check here.**

VOID

\$

For deposits or withdrawals to your checking account, please tape a voided check so we may obtain bank account information. Do not submit a starter check. (Please do not staple.)

8 Automatic Money Transfer Options

Managers also offers an Automatic Withdrawal Plan for regular interval withdrawals. Please call 800.548.4539 to request the appropriate form.

9 Beneficiary Designation

Primary Contingent Name: _____ Relationship _____

SSN: _____ Date of Birth _____ Share _____%

Address: _____

Primary Contingent Name: _____ Relationship _____

SSN: _____ Date of Birth _____ Share _____%

Address: _____

Primary Contingent Name: _____ Relationship _____

SSN: _____ Date of Birth _____ Share _____%

Address: _____

Note: the share percentage must equal 100% for all Primary or all Contingent Beneficiaries. If neither the Primary nor the Contingent Beneficiary box is checked, the beneficiary will be deemed to be a Primary Beneficiary. If a trust is designated as a Beneficiary, please provide both the date of the trust and the name(s) of the trustee(s).

In the event of my death, the balance in the account shall be paid to the Primary Beneficiaries who survive me in equal shares (or in the specified shares, if indicated). If none of the Primary Beneficiaries survive me, the balance in the account shall be paid to the Contingent Beneficiaries who survive me in equal shares (or in the specified shares, if indicated). You may change your beneficiaries at any time by giving written notice to the Custodian. If you do not designate a beneficiary, or the beneficiary(ies) you designate predecease you, your surviving spouse will become the beneficiary of your IRA, if no surviving spouse or unmarried, your estate will become the beneficiary of your IRA.

SPOUSAL CONSENT

I consent to the Beneficiary Designation.

Signature of Spouse _____ Date _____

Note: Consent of the Participant's Spouse may be required in a community property or marital property state to effectively designate a beneficiary other than, or in addition to, the Participant's Spouse. Disclaimer for Community and Marital Property States: The Participant's Spouse may have a property interest in the account and the right to dispose of the interest by will. Therefore, Managers and the IRA Custodian specifically disclaim any warranty as to the effectiveness of the Participant's beneficiary designation or as to the ownership of the account after the death of the Participant's Spouse. For additional information, please consult your legal advisor.

10 Privacy Principles

PFPC Trust Company, which will be renamed PNC Trust Company effective June 7, 2010, serves as Custodian to self-directed savings and retirement accounts, such as Individual Retirement Accounts, Qualified Plans, 403(b)(7) Plans (the "Accounts") owned by shareholders of investment companies for whom our affiliated company, PNC Global Investment Servicing, serves as transfer and shareholder servicing agent (the "Funds"). You are receiving this notice because you own or are considering establishing an Account that contains an investment in shares of a Fund. PFPC Trust Company is committed to maintaining the privacy of Account owners and to safeguarding their nonpublic personal information. We collect nonpublic personal information from Account applications and other forms that Account owners send to establish and maintain an Account. PFPC Trust Company may also have access to specific information regarding an Account owner's transactions with the Funds. We do not disclose any nonpublic personal information about any Account owner or former Account owner to anyone, except as permitted by law or as necessary in order to service the Account. PFPC Trust Company restricts access to nonpublic personal information about the Account owners to our employees with a legitimate business need for the information. PFPC Trust Company maintains physical, electronic and procedural safeguards designed to protect the nonpublic personal information of Account owners.

Managers Funds Overview

<i>Fund Number</i>	<i>Fund Name</i>	<i>Investment Minimums</i>		<i>Short-term Redemption Fee Applies</i>
		<i>Regular</i>	<i>IRA</i>	
<i>U.S. Stocks</i>				
618	Managers Frontier Small Cap Growth Fund ¹ – Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
416	Managers Frontier Small Cap Growth Fund ¹ – Service Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
617	Managers Frontier Small Cap Growth Fund ¹ – Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no
153	Managers Special Equity Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
602	Managers Special Equity Fund – Institutional Class	\$2,500,000	\$2,500,000	no
410	Managers Micro-Cap ² Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
415	Managers Institutional Micro-Cap Fund ³	\$250,000	\$250,000	no
056	Skyline Special Equities Portfolio	\$2,000	\$1,000	yes
<i>Foreign Stocks</i>				
155	Managers International Equity Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	yes
890	Managers Emerging Markets Equity Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	yes
<i>Other</i>				
417	Managers Real Estate Securities Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
<i>Global Tactical Allocation</i>				
604	Managers AMG FQ Global Essentials Fund – Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
603	Managers AMG FQ Global Essentials Fund – Service Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
404	Managers AMG FQ Global Essentials Fund – Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no

¹ Formerly Managers Small Cap Fund.

² Formerly Managers Fremont Micro-Cap Fund.

³ Formerly Managers Fremont Institutional Micro-Cap Fund.



Managers Funds — Overview

<i>Fund Number</i>	<i>Fund Name</i>	<i>Investment Minimums</i>		
		<i>Regular</i>	<i>IRA</i>	<i>Short-term Redemption Fee Applies</i>
<i>Taxable Bond</i>				
163	Managers Global Bond Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	yes
407	Managers PIMCO Bond Fund ⁴	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
156	Managers Bond Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
352	Managers Intermediate Duration Government Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
351	Managers Short Duration Government Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
<i>Tax-Exempt Bond</i>				
406	Managers California Intermediate Tax-Free Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no

⁴ Formerly Managers Fremont Bond Fund.

Funds distributed by Managers Distributors, Inc., a member of FINRA.



Managers

Managers AMG Funds Overview

<i>Fund Number</i>	<i>Fund Name</i>	<i>Investment Minimums</i>		<i>Short-term Redemption Fee Applies</i>
		<i>Regular</i>	<i>IRA</i>	
260	Essex Growth Fund—Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$10,000	no
152	Essex Large Cap Growth Fund	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
792	GW&K Municipal Enhanced Yield Fund—Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
793	GW&K Municipal Enhanced Yield Fund—Service Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
794	GW&K Municipal Enhanced Yield Fund—Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no
127	GW&K Municipal Bond Fund—Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
126	GW&K Municipal Bond Fund—Service Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
125	GW&K Municipal Bond Fund—Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no
012	GW&K Small Cap Equity Fund—Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
011	GW&K Small Cap Equity Fund—Services Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
010	GW&K Small Cap Equity Fund—Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no
124	Renaissance Large Cap Growth Fund—Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
123	Renaissance Large Cap Growth Fund—Service Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
122	Renaissance Large Cap Growth Fund—Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no
240	TSCM Growth Equity Fund - Investor Class	\$2,000	\$1,000	no
241	TSCM Growth Equity Fund - Service Class	\$25,000	\$10,000	no
242	TSCM Growth Equity Fund - Institutional Class	\$100,000	\$50,000	no

Funds distributed by Managers Distributors, Inc., a member of FINRA.



Managers

Important Information About U.S. Government Requirements That May Affect Your Account

PFPC Trust Company (“PFPC”, “we”, or “us”) provides custodial and administrative services for the ManagersChoice program sponsored by Managers Investment Group LLC. As a result of this role, persons who open a Managers Investment Group LLC account are considered ‘customers’ of PFPC (“you” or “your”).

To help the U.S. Government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal Law requires PFPC, as a financial institution, to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account—in this case a Managers Investment Group LLC account.

What this means for you:

When establishing a Managers Investment Group LLC account, you are required to provide your full legal name, address, government issued identification number (e.g. social security number), date of birth, and other information within your account-opening application that will allow us to identify you. We may also request a copy of your driver’s license or other identifying documents and may consult third-party databases to help verify your identity. If the account you are opening will be registered in the name of a legal entity, for example, trusts, estates, corporations, partnerships, LLCs and other for-profit and non-profit organizations, we may require additional identifying documentation regarding the entity.

If you fail to provide any requested identifying information or documentation when opening your account, your new account application may be rejected.

If we open your account, and you subsequently fail to provide all identification materials we request or if we are subsequently unable to adequately verify your identity as required by Government regulations, we reserve the right to take any one or more of the following actions, consistent with applicable law:

- We may place restrictions on your account, including restrictions which eliminate your ability to receive cash distributions and to execute trade orders.
- We may close your account, sell the assets in your account in the prevailing market at the time, and send you a check representing the cash proceeds of your account.

You May Incur Losses. Despite being opened as a conditional account, your account will be invested as you instructed and you will be subject to all market risks during the period between account opening and any liquidation necessitated by your failure to furnish requested identifying information or by an inability to adequately verify your identity. You will also be subject to market risks during any period between the placement of restrictions on your account and any such liquidation of your account.

You Assume All Responsibility For These Losses. PFPC expressly disclaims any responsibility or liability for losses you incur as result of your failure to furnish identification materials we request, including investment losses and any other loss or damage (including but not limited to lost opportunities). If you proceed with the account opening process, you accept all risks of loss resulting from any failure of yours to furnish the identification materials we request or from subsequent failure to adequately verify your identity.

3 Transfer Instructions

Please transfer assets from the account listed in Section 2 to PFPC Trust Company. Please make check payable to *PFPC Trust Company as Custodian for Managers Funds IRA*. Liquidate account and transfer cash proceeds according to the following instructions:

- Transfer the total amount in my account.
- Transfer \$ _____ and retain the balance.

4 Investment Selection/Account Type

Type of Account you are transferring to: Traditional IRA SEP-IRA* Roth IRA Rollover IRA

*If establishing a new account, please complete Form 5305-SEP.

Transfer to new or existing Managers account:

- New (Please enclose completed IRA Account Application).** Provide us with your new fund selection(s) and transfer amount. *(You may invest only in a fund for which you have received a prospectus. See enclosed Fund Overview for Fund numbers and investment minimums. If you need more space, provide the information on a separate sheet.)*

Fund Number	Fund Name	Investment Amount
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	\$ <input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	\$ <input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	\$ <input type="text"/>
TOTAL		\$ <input type="text"/>

By signing this transfer form, I acknowledge that I have sole responsibility for my investment choices and that I have received a current prospectus for each fund I select. I understand that the requirements for a valid transfer to a Traditional IRA, SEP-IRA, Roth IRA or SIMPLE IRA are complex and that I have the responsibility for complying with all requirements and for the tax results of any such transfer.

- Existing Managers IRA Account(s).** Provide us with your existing account number and transfer amount:

Account Number	Fund/Investment Amounts
<input type="text"/>	\$ _____
	\$ _____
	\$ _____

Note: If you do not know the exact amount of your investment at this time, please approximate and indicate "approx."

5 Please Complete This Section Only if Your IRA is Currently Invested in a CD

Timing of transfer (IRA CDs only):

- Process at date of maturity
- Process immediately (**I am aware of any penalties that may apply**) M

Date of Maturity

/ /

Month Day Year

Contact Name of Financial Institution

Telephone Number of Financial Institution

- -

Please send this Transfer Request to Managers Funds at least two weeks prior to the maturity date of your IRA CD. We cannot accept requests to transfer assets from certificates more than 60 days prior to their maturity.

To resigning Trustee or Custodian: Managers acceptance on page 3 of this form.

6 Please Sign Here to Authorize the IRA Transfer

Authorization to your current Trustee or Custodian to transfer your IRA to Managers.

I authorize the Transfer of Assets as noted above to my Managers IRA and authorize Managers and PFPC Trust Company to process this request on my behalf. **I understand it is my responsibility to assure the prompt Transfer of Assets by the current Custodian.**

Important: Your financial institution may require your signature to be guaranteed. Please call them for requirements. If required, signature guaranteed by:

Medallion Signature Guarantee



Signature of IRA Participant

Date

7 Instructions to the Shareholder (please read carefully)

This form will be used by Managers to initiate a Transfer of Assets based on your request from an existing retirement plan account as designated on this form to your Traditional, Roth, Rollover, or SEP IRA at Managers. Please remember that a TRANSFER OF ASSETS can only occur between the SAME type of retirement plans, example IRA to IRA. For certificates of deposit, please indicate if you wish to have the funds transferred immediately, which may incur a redemption penalty if they have not matured, or at maturity. We cannot accept requests to transfer assets from certificates more than 60 days prior to their maturity. When completed, please return the signed form, a copy of your current account statement, and the appropriate new account application for your IRA (if required) to:

Direct Accounts for Managers

First Class Mail:

Managers
c/o PNC Global Investment Servicing
P.O. Box 9769
Providence, RI 02940

Overnight Express:

Managers
c/o PNC Global Investment Servicing
101 Sabin Street
Pawtucket, RI 02860
800.548.4539

8 Instructions to Resigning Custodian/Transfer Agent

Please liquidate the Participant's account(s) as specified in section 3. **Issue a check payable as indicated in section 3 and mail along with any other instructions to:**

Direct Accounts for Managers

First Class Mail:

Managers
c/o PNC Global Investment Servicing
P.O. Box 9769
Providence, RI 02940

Overnight Express:

Managers
c/o PNC Global Investment Servicing
101 Sabin Street
Pawtucket, RI 02860
800.548.4539

9 To Be Completed by PFPC Trust Company—Acceptance by PFPC Trust Company as Custodian

Managers IRA Account Number

□□□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

For the Benefit of

PFPC Trust Company accepts its appointment as Custodian of the above referenced IRA and has established an IRA as indicated by the shareholder on the front of this form under the **Internal Revenue Code section 408(a) for IRAs** under the shareholder's name in Managers. Managers and PFPC Trust Company, as Custodian, cannot accept assets other than cash. Upon receipt of the check, the proceeds will be credited to the named Participant's account.

Accepted by PFPC Trust Company, as Custodian for Managers IRAs.

Authorized Representative of PFPC Trust Company

Date

MANAGERS INVESTMENT GROUP
ROTH INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT ACCOUNT



Managers
INVESTMENT GROUP

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ROTH IRA APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

Do not use this form to establish a Coverdell ESA, SEP, SIMPLE or Traditional IRA.

Establishing and contributing to a Roth IRA account

- Please complete the “IRA Application and Adoption Agreement” to establish your Roth IRA account. The applicant’s name must be that of an individual, not a business. If you are opening a Roth IRA for your spouse a separate Application must be completed by your spouse.
- The maximum allowable contribution to your IRAs (Roth, deductible, and non-deductible) for each tax year is the lesser of (a) \$4,000* or \$5,000* for 2008 (b) 100% of your compensation or earnings from self-employment. If your spouse is not employed or earns less than you earn, your spouse may also contribute to a Roth IRA. The maximum contribution to your spouse’s Roth IRA is the lesser of (a) \$4,000* or \$5,000* for 2008 (b) the combined compensation of both spouses, minus the dollar amount of the IRA contribution made by the compensated (or more highly compensated) spouse. The total combined contribution to each individual’s IRAs (Roth, deductible, and non-deductible) cannot exceed these limits. There is a phase-out of eligibility to make a Roth IRA contribution if your adjusted gross income (AGI) is between certain levels. These limits may be adjusted from time to time by the Internal Revenue Service, please refer to Publication 590 for current year limits

* For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the tax year, the contribution limit is increased to \$5,000 for 2007, and \$6,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For tax years after 2008, the above limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

- For minimum initial investments required to open a Roth IRA, please refer to the individual funds’ prospectuses. Prospectuses for the Funds may be obtained by calling 800.835.3879. Please be sure to read the prospectus carefully before investing.
- Please be sure to read carefully the “Terms and Conditions” section of the Roth IRA Application. Please refer to the Disclosure Statement section titled “Fees and Charges” for annual custodial maintenance fee amounts, if any.
- Please make checks payable to Managers.

Trustee to Trustee Transfers, Rollovers and Conversion Contributions

- Please read and follow the general instructions for establishing a Roth IRA account. Be sure to indicate on the Application that your contribution is a transfer, rollover, or conversion.
- You may not convert a Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA in any tax year in which your adjusted gross income exceeds \$100,000, or if you are married and filing separately.
- To transfer your current Roth IRA directly to your new or existing Roth IRA, please complete a “Transfer of Assets Form”.
- To convert a Traditional IRA to your Roth IRA, please complete the appropriate “Conversion Form”.
- To certify a rollover or conversion rollovers please complete the “Rollover/Conversion Certification Form.” Rollovers and conversions must be completed within 60 calendar days of the date you receive the distribution.

Direct Accounts for Managers

<i>First Class Mail:</i>	<i>Overnight Express:</i>
Managers	Managers
c/o BNY Mellon	c/o BNY Mellon
P.O. Box 9769	101 Sabin Street
Providence, RI 02940	Pawtucket, RI 02860
	800.548.4539

ManagersChoice or Advisor Managed Accounts

<i>First Class Mail:</i>	<i>Overnight Express:</i>
Managers	Managers
c/o BNY Mellon	c/o BNY Mellon
Distributors	Distributors
Holdings, Inc.	Holdings, Inc.
P.O. Box 9847	101 Sabin Street
Providence, RI	Pawtucket, RI 02860
02940-8047	800.358.7668

ROTH INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT ACCOUNT DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

The following information is the disclosure statement required by federal tax regulations. You should read this disclosure statement, the Custodial Agreement, and the prospectuses for the Funds in which your Roth Individual Retirement Account (Roth IRA) contributions will be invested.

REVOCATION OF YOUR ROTH IRA

You have the right to revoke your Roth IRA and receive the entire amount of your initial contribution by notifying PFPC Trust Company, the Custodian of your Roth IRA, in writing within seven (7) days of establishment of your Roth IRA. If you revoke your Roth IRA within seven days, you are entitled to a return of the entire amount paid by you, without adjustment for such items as sales commission, administrative expenses, or fluctuations in market value. If you decide to revoke your Roth IRA, notice should be delivered or mailed to:

Direct Accounts for Managers

<i>First Class Mail:</i>	<i>Overnight Express:</i>
Managers	Managers
c/o BNY Mellon	c/o BNY Mellon
P.O. Box 9769	101 Sabin Street
Providence, RI 02940	Pawtucket, RI 02860
	800.548.4539

ManagersChoice or Advisor Managed Accounts

<i>First Class Mail:</i>	<i>Overnight Express:</i>
Managers	Managers
c/o BNY Mellon	c/o BNY Mellon
Distributors	Distributors
Holdings, Inc.	Holdings, Inc.
P.O. Box 9847	101 Sabin Street
Providence, RI	Pawtucket, RI 02940-8047
02860-8047	800.358.7668

This notice should be signed by you and include the following:

1. The date;
2. A statement that you elect to revoke your Roth IRA;
3. Your Roth IRA account number;
4. The date your Roth IRA was established;
5. Your signature and printed or typed name.

Mailed notice will be deemed given on the date that

it is postmarked, if it is properly addressed and deposited either in the United States mail, first class postage prepaid, or with an Internal Revenue Service (IRS) approved overnight service. This means that if you mail your notice it must be postmarked on or before the seventh day after your Roth IRA was opened. A revoked Roth IRA will be reported to the IRS and the Depositor on Forms 1099-R and 5498.

ROTH INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT ACCOUNT

You have opened a Roth Individual Retirement Account, which is an account for the exclusive benefit of you and your beneficiaries, created by a written instrument (the Custodial Account Agreement). The following requirements apply to your Roth IRA:

1. Contributions, transfers and rollovers may be made only in "cash" by check, draft, or other form acceptable to the Custodian;
2. The Custodian must be a bank, trust company, savings and loan association, credit union or a person who is approved to act in such capacity by the Secretary of the Treasury;
3. No part may be invested in life insurance contracts;
4. Your interest must be nonforfeitable;
5. The assets of the custodial account may not be mixed with other property except in a common investment fund;
6. There is no age limit on contributions as long as you have earned income;
7. Your adjusted gross income must be within the eligibility limits (discussed under "Contributions" below); and
8. There are no mandatory withdrawals during your lifetime.

ELIGIBILITY

You are permitted to make a regular contribution to your Roth IRA for any taxable if you receive compensation for such taxable year. Compensation includes, salaries, wages, tips, commissions, bonuses, alimony, royalties from creative efforts and "earned income" in the case of self-employment.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Subject to the income eligibility limits described

Roth Individual Retirement Account Disclosure Statement

below, the maximum allowable contribution to your IRAs (Roth, deductible, and non-deductible) each tax year is the lesser of (a) \$4,000* or (b) 100% of your compensation or earnings from self-employment. If your spouse is not employed or earns less than you earn, your spouse may also contribute to a Roth IRA. The maximum contribution to your spouse's Roth IRA is the lesser of (a) \$4,000 or (b) the combined compensation of both spouses, minus the dollar amount of the IRA contribution made by the compensated (or more highly compensated) spouse. The total combined contribution to each individual's IRAs (Roth, deductible, and non-deductible) cannot exceed these limits. Contributions made to SEP or SIMPLE IRAs are not taken into account for purposes of the \$4,000* contribution limit. Additionally, Roth IRA contributions cannot be commingled with SEP or SIMPLE IRA contributions. Any contribution made to your Roth IRA will be treated as a contribution for the year it is received, unless the contribution is made between January 1 and April 15, and you have identified the contribution as a prior year contribution.

Roth IRA Contribution Limits

Tax Year	If Under Age 50	If Age 50 or Over
2002-2004	\$3,000	\$3,500
2005	\$4,000	\$4,500
2006-2007	\$4,000	\$5,000
2008	\$5,000	\$6,000

* A maximum amount of \$3,000 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004 may be contributed. That contribution limit is increased to \$4,000 for tax years 2005 through 2007 and \$5,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the tax year, the contribution limit is increased to \$3,500 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004, \$4,500 for 2005, \$5,000 for 2006 and 2007, and \$6,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For tax years after 2008, the above limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

Contributions can continue to be made to a Roth IRA after you attain age 70½ as long as the requirements of earned income are met.

There is a phase-out of eligibility to make a Roth IRA contribution if your adjusted gross income (AGI) is between certain levels. These limits may be adjusted from time to time by the Internal Revenue Service, please refer to Publication 590 for current year limits.

SPECIAL IRA CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTIONS FOR CERTAIN 401(K) PARTICIPANTS

If you were a participant in an employer's §401(k) plan where employer-matching contributions were made with employer stock and such employer is in bankruptcy, you may be eligible to make special IRA catch-up contributions for 2007, 2008 and 2009. For eligibility rules and limitations refer to Publication 590 under the heading "Catch-up contribution in certain employer bankruptcies."

QUALIFIED RESERVIST DISTRIBUTIONS

Early distributions paid to military reservists called to active duty after September 11, 2001 ("Qualified Reservist Distributions") are eligible to be repaid to an IRA within a two-year period after the end of active duty. This provision applies to distributions made after September 11, 2001. Repayments cannot exceed the amount of your qualified reservist distributions. Repayment cannot be made after the later of either the date that is two years after your active duty period ends, or August 16, 2008. The repayments are not treated as rollovers. For additional information refer to Publication 590 under the heading "Qualified reservist repayments."

ROTH CONVERSIONS

You may convert a Traditional or SEP IRA into a Roth IRA if your AGI (single or joint) does not exceed \$100,000 for the tax year unless you are married and file separately. (If you are a married individual, filing a separate return, and have lived apart from your spouse for the entire year, you may be eligible to be treated as a single taxpayer.) For purposes of the conversion, neither the conversion amount nor the amount of any required minimum distribution from your Traditional IRA is included in the AGI limit of \$100,000.

If a distribution is converted from a Traditional IRA is deposited to your Roth IRA within 60 calendar days of receipt, the amount of the conversion distribution will be taxed as ordinary income, except that the amount of any distribution from the Traditional IRA which represents the return of non-deductible contributions is not taxed. The IRS enforces the 60-day time limit strictly. You may not convert any portion of a Required Minimum Distribution (RMD). The 10% penalty for distributions under age 59½ will not apply to the amount converted if

held in your Roth IRA for at least five years and certain other criteria are met. See the section on Taxation of Distributions below. Your Traditional IRA may also be converted to a Roth IRA by means of a direct transfer between the two financial institutions.

A conversion is reported as a distribution from the Traditional IRA (IRS Form 1099-R) and a conversion contribution to the Roth IRA (IRS Form 5498). The rules regarding conversions to Roth IRAs are complex and you should consult a competent tax advisor prior to a conversion.

EMPLOYER-SPONSORED PLAN CONVERSIONS TO ROTH IRA

Beginning in 2008, conversion rollovers from employer-sponsored plans, such as qualified plans and 403(b) plans, to a Roth IRA are permitted. However, to convert the employer-sponsored plan to a Roth IRA you meet certain conversion eligibility requirements. Refer to Publication 590 for limitations and requirements.

RECHARACTERIZATION OF CONTRIBUTIONS

All or part of a contribution you make to your Roth IRA, along with any allocable earnings or losses, may be recharacterized and treated as if made to your Traditional IRA on the date the contribution was originally made to your Roth IRA. All or part of a contribution you make to your Traditional IRA, may be recharacterized and treated as if made to your Roth IRA on the date the contribution was originally made to your Traditional IRA. Recharacterization of a contribution is irrevocable, and must be completed on or before the due date, including extensions, for filing your federal income tax return for the tax year for which the contribution was originally made. Please refer to IRS Publication 590 for more information.

A recharacterized contribution is reported as a distribution from the first IRA (IRS Form 1099-R) and a recharacterization contribution to the second IRA (IRS Form 5498) for the tax year in which the recharacterization occurs. The rules regarding recharacterization are complex and you should consult a competent tax advisor prior to any recharacterization.

RECHARACTERIZATION OF A CONVERSION (Correction Process)

You may correct a conversion made in error by recharacterizing the conversion. A conversion is recharacterized by moving the conversion amount, plus allocable earnings, back to a Traditional IRA. The correction must take place prior to the due date, including extensions, for filing your federal income tax return for the tax year in which the conversion was originally made. A recharacterized conversion may be converted back to a Roth IRA, however limitations may apply. Assets that have been recharacterized back to a Traditional IRA cannot be reconverted to a Roth IRA in the same tax year or within thirty days.

A recharacterized conversion is reported as a distribution from the Roth IRA (IRS Form 1099-R) and a recharacterization contribution to the Traditional IRA (IRS Form 5498) for the tax year in which the recharacterization occurs. The rules regarding recharacterization are complex and you should consult a competent tax advisor prior to any recharacterization or reconversion. Recharacterization forms are available from the custodian and should be used for all recharacterization requests.

INCOME TAX DEDUCTION

Your contribution to a Roth IRA is not deductible on your federal income tax return.

TAXATION OF DISTRIBUTIONS

Any distribution, or portion of any distribution, which consists of the return of contributions you made to your Roth IRA is not subject to federal income tax. For federal income tax purposes, contributions are presumed to be withdrawn first, then conversion contributions, then earnings.

The earnings on your contributions will not be subject to federal income tax when withdrawn if the assets being withdrawn have been in your Roth IRA for at least five (5) years from the first taxable year in which a contribution, including rollover and conversion contributions, was made to the Roth IRA. Additionally, any one of the following criteria must be met:

1. you are over the age of 59½, or
2. used toward the expenses of a first time home purchase up to a lifetime limit of \$10,000, or
3. made because you became disabled, or
4. due to your death.

The earnings portion of distributions made prior to the end of the five-year holding period, regardless of the reason, are subject to ordinary income tax plus a 10% penalty tax on early distributions. Distribution of conversion contributions prior to five years from the tax year of conversion are subject to the 10% penalty tax unless one of the exceptions listed below under Early Distributions applies; however, such distributions are not subject to ordinary income tax. Exceptions to the 10% additional tax on early distributions are described below in the section titled Early Distributions.

ROLLOVERS

Rollovers from one Roth IRA to another Roth IRA are permitted within the 60 calendar day period after receipt. The amount rolled over within 60 days will not be taxable. The IRS enforces the 60-day time limit strictly. Rollovers from a Roth IRA to a Coverdell ESA, Traditional, SEP or SIMPLE IRA are not permitted.

If you make a tax-free rollover of any part of a distribution from a Roth IRA, you cannot, within a 1-year period, make a tax-free rollover of any later distribution from that same Roth IRA. You also cannot make a tax-free rollover of any amount distributed, within the same 1-year period, from the Roth IRA into which you made the tax-free rollover.

ROLLOVER FROM A DESIGNATED ROTH CONTRIBUTION ACCOUNT UNDER AN EMPLOYER-SPONSORED PLAN

Amounts attributable to a participant's designated Roth contribution account under an employer's §401(k) plan or §403(b) plan are eligible to roll over into a Roth IRA as either a direct rollover or a 60-day rollover. Once the amount is rolled over to a Roth IRA it may not be rolled back to an employer's plan. The following provisions are applicable to amounts rolled over from a Designated Roth Account:

5-Year Aging and Qualified Distributions

Once directly rolled over into a Roth IRA the proceeds are treated as being part of the Roth IRA for purposes of the 5-year aging requirement for a qualified distribution (see Taxation of Distributions in the Roth IRA Disclosure Statement). The Roth IRAs aging period supersedes the period of participation in the employer's plan.

Effect on Ordering Rules

For designated Roth contribution accounts that have been rolled over into a Roth IRA the IRA owner is responsible for tracking the rollover proceeds for purposes of determining taxable distributions from the Roth IRA. The rollovers are tracked in the following manner:

- If the distribution from the employer's plan is a "nonqualified distribution", the Roth IRA owner adds the basis amount (contributions) to his or her other regular Roth IRA contributions, and adds the earnings to the earnings.
- If the distribution from the employer's plan is a "qualified distribution", the Roth IRA owner adds the entire amount of the rollover to their regular Roth IRA contributions.

Partial Rollovers

If a participant's eligible designated Roth account is paid to the participant and only a portion of the distribution is rolled over into a Roth IRA, the amount not rolled over is treated as first consisting of the nontaxable portion (the contributions). Thus, the amount that is rolled over is treated first as the taxable earnings. The rules regarding designated Roth rollovers to Roth IRAs are complex and you should consult IRS Publication 590 or a tax advisor prior to initiating a designated Roth rollover.

Employer-Sponsored Plan Rollovers That Are Not Permitted

Only amounts attributable to a designated Roth contribution account may be rolled over from an employer-sponsored plan to a Roth IRA. However, you may roll over pre-tax amounts from an employer-sponsored plan to a Traditional IRA and then "convert" the Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA.

Please consult IRS Publication 590 for additional information regarding Roth conversions or rollovers from employer-sponsored retirement plans.

EXCESS CONTRIBUTIONS

Amounts contributed to your Roth IRA in excess of the allowable limit will be subject to a non-deductible excise tax of 6% for each year until the excess is used up as an allowable contribution (in a subsequent year) or returned to you. The 6% excise tax on excess contributions will not apply if the excess contribution and earnings allocable to it are distributed by the due date for your federal income tax return, including extensions. If such a distribution is made, only the earnings are considered taxable income for the tax year in which the excess was contributed to the IRA. The return of earnings may also be subject to the 10% excise tax on early distributions discussed below. An IRS Form 1099-R will be issued for the year in which the distribution occurred, not the year in which the excess contribution was made. The 1099-R applies to amounts removed during the period January 1 through and including the due date of your federal income tax return for the prior tax year. Consult IRS Publication 590 for more information pertaining to excess contributions. If you make an excess contribution to your IRA and it is not corrected on a timely basis, an excise tax of 6% is imposed on the excess amount. This tax will apply each year to any part or all of the excess that remains in your account.

Earnings will be removed with the excess contribution if corrected before the Federal income tax-filing deadline (including extensions), pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section 408(d)(4) and Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) Publication 590. The IRS may impose a 10% early distribution penalty on the earnings if you are under age 59½.

For the purpose of the excess contribution, we will calculate the net income attributable to that contribution (Net Income Attributable or “NIA”) using the method provided for in the IRS Final Regulations for Earnings Calculation for Returned or Recharacterized Contributions. This method calculates the NIA based on the actual earnings and losses of the IRA during the time it held the excess contribution. Please note that a negative NIA is permitted and, if applicable, will be deducted from the amount of the excess contribution.

Excess contributions (plus or minus the NIA) that are distributed by your Federal income tax return due date (plus extensions) will be considered corrected, thus avoiding an excess contribution penalty.

EARLY DISTRIBUTIONS

The earnings portion of distributions made prior to the end of the five-year holding period or which fail to meet the criteria outlined above in Taxation on Distributions are subject to ordinary income taxes. The earnings portion of the distribution is also subject to the 10% penalty tax on early distributions unless one of the following exceptions applies to the distribution:

1. you are over age 59½, or
2. due to your death, or
3. made because you became disabled, or
4. used specifically for deductible medical expenses which exceed 7.5% of your adjusted gross income, or
5. used for health insurance cost due to your unemployment, or
6. used for higher education expenses defined in section 529(e)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or
7. used toward the expenses of a first time home purchase up to a lifetime limit of \$10,000, or
8. part of a scheduled series of substantially equal payments over your life, or over the joint life expectancy of you and a beneficiary. If you request a distribution in the form of a series of substantially equal payments, and you modify the payments before 5 years have elapsed and before attaining age 59½, the penalty tax will apply retroactively to the year payments began through the year of such modification, or
9. required because of an IRS levy.

The 10% penalty tax is in addition to any federal income tax that is owed at distribution. For more information on the 10% penalty tax and the exceptions listed above, consult IRS Publication 590.

REQUIRED DISTRIBUTIONS

You are not required to take distributions from your Roth IRA during your lifetime.

DISTRIBUTION DUE TO DEATH

If you have properly designated a beneficiary, the entire value of your IRA must be distributed to your beneficiaries within five years after your death, unless the designated beneficiary elects in writing, no later than September 30th of the year following the year in which you die, to take distributions over their life expectancy. These distributions must commence no later than December 31st of the calendar year following the calendar year of your death. Your designated beneficiary may name a subsequent beneficiary. Any subsequent beneficiaries must take distributions at least as frequently as the original designated beneficiary.

If you do not properly designate a beneficiary, or all designated beneficiaries have predeceased you, your spouse shall become the beneficiary or, if no surviving spouse or unmarried, the distribution will be made to your estate. Consult IRS Publication 590 or a competent estate-planning advisor for a complete discussion of rules governing distributions due to death.

If your designated beneficiary is your spouse, then he/she may elect to either treat the Roth IRA as their own or to rollover the funds into his/her own Roth IRA. Consult IRS Publication 590 for a complete discussion of rules governing distributions due to death.

Per Stirpes Designations - The custodian shall accept as complete and accurate all written instructions provided in good order by the estate/executor with regard to the identification of my beneficiaries and the allocations thereto.

A Roth IRA distribution request form is available from the Custodian, and should be obtained and used to request any distribution from your Roth IRA.

PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS

If you or your beneficiary engages in any prohibited transaction (such as any sale, exchange, borrowing, or leasing of any property between you and your Roth IRA; or any other interference with the independent status of the account), the account will lose its exemption from tax and be treated as having been distributed to you. The value of the earnings on your account will be includible in your gross income. If you are under age 59½, you would also be subject

to the 10% penalty tax on early distributions.

If you or your beneficiary use (pledge) all or any part of your Roth IRA as security for a loan, then the portion so pledged will be treated as if distributed to you, and will be taxable to you as a nonqualified distribution, and subject to a 10% penalty tax on the taxable portion of such distribution if you have not attained age 59½ during the year which you make such a pledge.

FEDERAL ESTATE AND GIFT TAXES

Amounts payable to your spouse as beneficiary of your IRA may qualify for estate tax marital deduction. An election under an IRA to have a distribution payable to your beneficiary upon your death will not be treated as a gift as long as you were able to name them as your beneficiary.

INCOME TAX WITHHOLDING

The custodian is required to withhold federal income tax from any distribution from your Roth IRA to you at the rate of 10% unless you choose not to have tax withheld. You may elect out of withholding by advising the custodian in writing, prior to the distribution, that you do not want tax withheld from the distribution. This election may be made on any other form acceptable to the custodian. If you do not elect out of tax withholding, you may direct the Custodian to withhold an additional amount of tax in excess of 10%, but not more than 90%.

State income tax withholding may also apply to distributions from your IRA account when federal income tax is withheld. Please contact your tax advisor or state tax authority for information about your state's income tax holding requirements.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Distributions under \$10 will not be reported to you on IRS Form 1099-R as allowed under IRS regulations. However, you must still report these distributions to the IRS on IRS Form 1040 as well as other forms that may be required to properly file your tax return.

For more detailed information, you may obtain IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs) from any district office of the Internal Revenue Service or by calling 1-800-TAX-FORM.

Any Roth IRA transaction may have tax consequences; consult your tax advisor to obtain information about the tax consequences in connection with your particular circumstances.

INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR INVESTMENTS

A mutual fund investment involves investment risks, including possible loss of principal. In addition, growth in the value of your account is neither guaranteed nor projected due to the characteristics of a mutual fund investment. Detailed information about the shares of each mutual fund available for investment by your Roth IRA must be furnished to you in the form of a prospectus. The method for computing and allocating annual earnings is set forth in the prospectus. (See prospectus section entitled "DIVIDENDS.") If you made an initial contribution of \$1,000 on the first day of a calendar year and no further investment during that year, your contribution would also be subject to certain costs and expenses that would reduce any yield you might obtain from your investment. (See the prospectus section entitled "EXPENSE TABLE" and the sections referred to therein.) For further information regarding expenses, earnings, and distributions, see the mutual fund's financial statements, prospectus and/or statement of additional information. Should the fund you are invested in close, and the prospectus for said fund does not specify a successor fund, your shares of said fund will be liquidated and the proceeds will be used to purchase shares of the Money Market Fund in the same Fund Family, if available.

IRS APPROVED FORM

Your Roth IRA is the Internal Revenue Service's model custodial account contained in IRS Form 5305-RA. Certain additions have been made in Article IX of the form. By following this form, your Roth IRA meets the requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. However, the IRS has not endorsed the merits of the investments allowed under the Roth IRA. This form cannot be used in connection with Coverdell Education Savings Accounts, SEP, SIMPLE or Traditional IRAs.

CUSTODIAL ACCOUNT AGREEMENT

(Under section 408(a) of the Internal Revenue Code - Form 5305-RA [Revised March 2002])

The Depositor whose name appears in the accompanying Application is establishing a Roth individual retirement account (Roth IRA) under section 408A to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death.

The Custodian, PFPC Trust Company, has given the Depositor the disclosure statement required under Regulations section 1.408-6.

The Depositor and the Custodian make the following agreement:

ARTICLE I

Except in the case of a rollover contribution described in section 408A(e), a recharacterized contribution described in section 408A(d)(6), or an IRA Conversion Contribution, the Custodian will accept only cash contributions and only up to a maximum amount of \$3,000 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004. That contribution limit is increased to \$4,000 for tax years 2005 through 2007 and \$5,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the tax year, the contribution limit is increased to \$3,500 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004, \$4,500 for 2005, \$5,000 for 2006 and 2007 and \$6,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For tax years after 2008, the above limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

ARTICLE II

1. The annual contribution limit described in Article I is gradually reduced to \$0 for higher income levels. For a single Depositor, the annual contribution is phased out between adjusted gross income (AGI) of \$95,000 and \$110,000, for a married Depositor filing jointly, between AGI of \$150,000 and \$160,000; and for a married Depositor filing separately, between AGI of \$0 and \$10,000. In the case of a conversion, the custodian will not accept IRA Conversion Contributions in a tax year if the Depositor's AGI for the tax year the funds were distributed from the other IRA exceeds \$100,000 or if the Depositor is married and files a separate return. Adjusted gross income is defined in section 408A(c)(3) and does not include IRA Conversion Contributions.
2. In the case of a joint return, the AGI limits in the

preceding paragraph apply to the combined AGI of the Depositor and his or her spouse.

ARTICLE III

The Depositor's interest in the balance in the custodial account is nonforfeitable.

ARTICLE IV

1. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the custodial account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).
2. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

ARTICLE V

1. If the Depositor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her and the grantor's surviving spouse is not the sole beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with (b) below:
 - (a) The remaining interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the Depositor's death, over the designated beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the Depositor.
 - (b) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Depositor's death.
2. The minimum amount that must be distributed each year under paragraph 1(a) above is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401 (a)(9)-9) of the designated benefi-

Custodial Account Agreement

ciary using the attained age of the beneficiary in the year following the year of the Depositor's death and subtracting 1 from the divisor for each subsequent year.

3. If the Depositor's surviving spouse is the designated beneficiary, such spouse will then be treated as the Depositor.

ARTICLE VI

1. The Depositor agrees to provide the custodian with information necessary for the custodian to prepare any reports required under sections 408(i) and 408A(d)(3)(E), Regulations sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6, and under guidance published by the Internal Revenue Service.
2. The Custodian agrees to submit reports to the Internal Revenue Service and the Depositor as prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service.

ARTICLE VII

Notwithstanding any other articles, which may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through IV and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles that are not consistent with section 408A, the related regulations, and other published guidance will be invalid.

ARTICLE VIII

This agreement will be amended from time to time to comply with the provisions of the Code, related regulations, and other published guidance. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the persons whose signature appears on the Roth IRA application.

ARTICLE IX

1. All funds in the custodial account (including earnings) shall be invested in shares of any one or more of the registered investment companies ("mutual funds"), or portfolios thereof, which have been designated by the company listed on the account opening documents ("company") as eligible for investment under this custodial account. The mutual funds, portfolios, and company shall be collectively referred to herein as "the Funds" and the shares of the Funds shall be collectively referred to as "Fund Shares." Fund Shares shall be purchased at the public offering price for Fund Shares next to be determined after receipt of the

contribution by the Custodian or its agent.

2. The shareholder of record of all Fund Shares shall be the Custodian or its nominee.
3. The Depositor shall, from time to time, direct the Custodian to invest the funds of his/her Custodian account in Fund Shares. Any funds, which are not directed as to investment, shall, at the sole discretion of the Custodian, be held uninvested until such direction is received from the Depositor or be returned to the Depositor without being deemed to have been contributed to his/her custodial account. The Depositor shall be the beneficial owner of all Fund Shares held in the custodial account, and the Custodian shall not vote any such shares except upon written direction of the Depositor.
4. The Custodian agrees to forward, or to cause to be forwarded, to every Depositor the then-current prospectus(es) of the Funds, as applicable, which have been designated by the company as eligible for investment under the custodial account and selected by the Depositor for such investment, and all notices, proxies and related proxy soliciting materials applicable to said Fund Shares received by it.
5. Each Depositor shall have the right by written notice to the Custodian to designate or to change a beneficiary to receive any benefit to which such Depositor may be entitled in the event of his/her death prior to the complete distribution of such benefit. A beneficiary designation will be deemed to be in effect when received in good order by the Custodian. If no such designation is in effect at the time of the Depositor's death, or if the designated beneficiary has predeceased the Depositor, the spouse shall become the beneficiary or, if no surviving spouse or unmarried, the beneficiary shall be the Depositor's estate.
6. (a) The Custodian shall have the right to receive rollover and conversion contributions as allowed under IRS Code Section 408A, however it is the Depositor's responsibility to ensure that such rollovers and conversions are eligible to be contributed to this Roth IRA. The Custodian reserves the right to refuse to accept any property, which is not in the form of cash.
(b) The Custodian, upon written direction of the

Depositor and after submission to the Custodian of such documents as it may reasonably require, shall transfer the assets held under this Agreement (reduced by any amounts referred to in paragraph 8 of this Article IX) to a successor Roth Individual Retirement Account or directly to the Depositor.

Any amounts received or transferred by the Custodian under this paragraph 6 shall be accompanied by such records and other documents, as the Custodian deems necessary to establish the nature, value and extent of the assets and of the various interests therein.

7. Without in any way limiting the foregoing, the Depositor hereby irrevocably delegates to the Custodian the right and power to amend at any time and from time to time the terms and provisions of this Agreement and hereby consents to such amendments, provided they shall comply with all applicable provisions of the Code, the Treasury regulations there under and with any other governmental law, regulation or ruling. Any such amendments shall be effective when the notice of such amendments is mailed to the address of the Depositor indicated by the Custodian's records.
8. Any income taxes or other taxes of any kind whatsoever levied or assessed upon or in respect of the assets of the custodial account or the income arising there from, any transfer taxes incurred, all other administrative expenses incurred, specifically including, but not limited to, administrative expenses incurred by the Custodian in the performance of its duties and fees for legal services rendered to the Custodian, and the Custodian's compensation may be paid by the Depositor and, unless so paid within such time period as the Custodian may establish, shall be paid from the Depositor's custodial account. The Custodian reserves the right to change or adjust its compensation upon 30 days advance notice to the Depositor.
9. The benefits provided hereunder shall not be subject to alienation, assignment, garnishment, attachment, execution or levy of any kind, and any attempt to cause such benefits to be so subjected shall not be recognized, except to such extent as may be required by law.
10. The Custodian may rely upon any statement by

the Depositor (or the Depositor's beneficiary if the Depositor is deceased) when taking any action or determining any fact or question which may arise under this Custodial Agreement. The Depositor hereby agrees that neither the Custodian nor the Funds will be liable for any loss or expense resulting from any action taken or determination made in reliance on such statement. The Depositor assumes sole responsibility for assuring that contributions to the custodial account satisfy the limits specified in the appropriate provisions of the Code.

11. The Custodian may resign at any time upon 30 days written notice to the Depositor and the Funds, and may be removed by the Depositor at any time upon 30 days written notice to the Custodian. Upon the resignation or removal of the Custodian, a successor Custodian shall be appointed within 30 days of such resignation notice and in the absence of such appointment, the Custodian shall appoint a successor unless the Agreement is sooner terminated. Any successor Custodian shall be a bank (as defined in section 408(n) of the Code) or such other person found qualified to act as a Custodian under an individual account plan by the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate. The appointment of a successor Custodian shall be effective upon receipt by the Custodian of such successor's written acceptance that shall be submitted to the Custodian, the Funds, and the Depositor. Within 30 days of the effective date of a successor Custodian's appointment, the Custodian shall transfer and deliver to the successor Custodian applicable account records and assets of the custodial account (reduced by any unpaid amounts referred to in paragraph 8 of this Article IX). The successor Custodian shall be subject to the provisions of this Agreement (or any successor thereto) on the effective date of its appointment.
12. The Custodian shall, from time to time, in accordance with instructions in writing from the Depositor (or the Depositor's beneficiary if the Depositor is deceased), make distributions out of the custodial account to the Depositor in the manner and amounts as may be specified in such instructions (reduced by any amounts referred to in Article IX, paragraph 8). A Roth IRA Withdrawal Authorization form is available from the

- Custodian, and should be obtained and used to request any distribution from your Roth IRA. The Custodian assumes (and shall have) no responsibility to make any distribution from the custodial account unless and until such written instructions specify the occasion for such distribution and the elected manner of distribution. Prior to making any such distribution from the custodial account, the Custodian shall be furnished with any and all applications, certificates, tax waivers, signature guarantees, and other documents (including proof of any legal representative's authority) deemed necessary or advisable by the Custodian, but the Custodian shall not be liable for complying with written instructions which appear on their face to be genuine, or for refusing to comply if not satisfied such instructions are genuine, and assumes no duty of further inquiry. Upon receipt of proper written instructions as required above, the Custodian shall cause the assets of the custodial account to be distributed in cash and/or in kind, as specified in such written instructions.
13. No distributions are required to be taken from the Roth IRA during the lifetime of the Depositor. If the Depositor desires to take distributions from the Roth IRA, such distributions shall be made, as the Depositor shall elect by written instructions to the Custodian.
 14. In the event any amounts remain in the custodial account after the death of the Depositor, his or her beneficiary shall thereafter exercise the rights of the Depositor as described in Article V.
 15. The Custodian is authorized to hire agents (including any transfer agent for Fund Shares) to perform certain duties under this Agreement.
 16. This Agreement shall terminate coincident with the complete distribution of the assets of the Depositor's account.
 17. All notices to be given by the Custodian to the Depositor shall be deemed to have been given when mailed to the address of the Depositor indicated by the Custodian's records.
 18. Neither the Custodian nor the Funds shall be responsible for any losses, penalties or other consequences to the Depositor or any other person arising out of the making of, or the failure to make, any contribution or withdrawal.
 19. In addition to the reports required by paragraph (2) of Article VI, the Custodian shall periodically cause to be mailed to the Depositor in respect of each such period an account of all transactions affecting the custodial account during such period and a statement showing the custodial account as of the end of such period. If, within 30 days after such mailing, the Depositor has not given the Custodian written notice of any exception or objection thereto, the periodic accounting shall be deemed to have been approved and, in such case or upon the written approval of the Depositor, the Custodian and the Funds shall be released, relieved and discharged with respect to all matters and statements set forth in such accounting as though the account had been settled by judgment or decree of a court of competent jurisdiction.
 20. In performing the duties conferred upon the Custodian by the Depositor hereunder, the Custodian shall act as the agent of the Depositor. The parties do not intend to confer any fiduciary duties on the Custodian or the Funds, and none shall be implied. Neither the Custodian nor the Funds shall be liable (and neither assumes any responsibility) for the collection of contributions, the propriety of any contribution under this Agreement, the selection of any Fund Shares for this custodial account, or the purpose or propriety of any distribution made, which matters are the sole responsibility of the Depositor or the Depositor's beneficiary, as the case may be.

The Depositor and the successors of the Depositor, including any designated beneficiary, executor or administrator of the Depositor, shall, to the extent permitted by law, indemnify and hold the Custodian and the Funds and their affiliates, successors and assigns harmless from any and all claims, actions or liabilities of the Custodian, except such as may arise from the Custodian's own bad faith, negligence, nonfeasance, or willful misconduct.
 21. The Custodian shall be responsible solely for the performance of those duties expressly assigned to it in this Agreement and by operation of law. In determining the taxable amount of a distribution, the Depositor shall rely only on his or her federal tax records, and the Custodian shall withhold

federal income tax from any distribution from the custodial account as if the total amount of the distribution is includible in the Depositor's income.

22. Except to the extent superseded by federal law, this Agreement shall be governed by, and construed, administered and enforced according to, the laws of the State of Delaware, and all contributions shall be deemed made in Delaware.
23. Notwithstanding any provisions of this Agreement to the contrary, specifically including but not limited to paragraph 3 of Article V and Article VII, a spouse beneficiary shall have available all death benefits options available under current IRA code section 408(a) even if the spouse is not the sole beneficiary.
24. Notwithstanding any provisions of this Agreement to the contrary, the Depositor is deemed to have elected not to designate this account as a Roth Conversion IRA. Any reference on the Application to conversion is simply to clarify instructions from the Depositor and does not in any way characterize the Roth IRA being established as a Roth Conversion IRA subject to Article I.
25. Participant – As referenced in the Adoption Agreement/Application and in any forms associated with this Custodial Agreement carries the same definition as the Depositor identified in Article I and the Definitions Section of this Custodial Agreement.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

(Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.)

Purpose of Form

Form 5305-RA is a model custodial account Form 5305-RA is a model custodial account agreement that meets the requirements of section 408A and has been automatically approved by the IRS. A Roth individual retirement account (Roth IRA) is established after the form is fully executed by both the individual (Depositor) and the Custodian. This account must be created in the United States for the exclusive benefit of the Depositor or his or her beneficiaries.

Do not file Form 5305-RA with the IRS. Instead, keep it for you record purposes.

Unlike contributions to traditional individual retirement arrangements, contributions to a Roth IRA are not deductible from the grantor's gross income; and

distributions after 5 years that are made when the grantor is 59½ years of age or older or on account of death, disability, or the purchase of a home by a first-time home buyer (limited to \$10,000), are not includible in gross income. See Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs) for more information on Roth IRAs, including the required disclosures the Custodian must give the Depositor.

DEFINITIONS

Conversion Contributions. IRA Conversion Contributions are amounts rolled over, transferred, or considered transferred from a non-Roth IRA to a Roth IRA. A non-Roth IRA is an individual retirement account or annuity described in section 408(a) or 408(b), other than a Roth IRA.

Custodian. The Custodian must be a bank or savings and loan association, as defined in section 408(n), or any person who has the approval of the IRS to act as Custodian.

Depositor. The Depositor is the person who establishes the custodial account.

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

Article I. The Depositor may be subject to a 6 percent tax on excess contributions if (1) contributions to other individual retirement arrangements of the Depositor have been made for the same tax year, (2) the Depositor's adjusted gross income exceeds the applicable limits in Article II for the tax year, or (3) the Depositor's and spouse's compensation does not exceed the amount contributed for them for the tax year. The Depositor should see the disclosure statement or Publication 590 for more information.

Article V. This article describes how distributions will be made from the Roth IRA after the Depositor's death. Elections made pursuant to this article should be reviewed periodically to ensure they correspond to the Depositor's intent. Under paragraph 3 of Article V, the Depositor's spouse is treated as the owner of the Roth IRA upon the death of the Depositor, rather than as the beneficiary. If the spouse is to be treated as the beneficiary, and not the owner, an overriding provision should be added to Article IX.

Article IX. Article IX and any that follow it may incorporate additional provisions that are agreed to by the Depositor and Custodian to complete the agreement. They may include, for example, defini-

tions, investment powers, voting rights, exculpatory provisions, amendment and termination, removal of the Custodian, Custodian's fees, state law requirements, beginning date of distributions, accepting only cash, treatment of excess contributions, prohibited transactions with the Depositor, etc. Attach additional pages if necessary.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

PFPC TRUST COMPANY PRIVACY NOTICE:

PFPC Trust Company serves as custodian for self-directed savings and retirement accounts, such as Individual Retirement Accounts, Qualified Plans, 403(b)(7) Plans and Health Savings Accounts, as well as for mutual fund Wrap Product and Global Cash Portal accounts (the "Accounts"). You are receiving this notice because either (i) you own or are considering establishing an Account that contains an investment in shares of a fund (a "Fund") serviced by PFPC Trust Company or PFPC Trust Company's affiliate, BNY Mellon Distributors Holdings, Inc., or (ii) you own or are considering an Account for which PFPC Trust Company acts (or will act) as custodian for the Account's assets.

We are committed to maintaining the privacy of Account owners and to safeguarding their nonpublic personal information. We may collect nonpublic personal information from Account applications and other forms that Account owners send to establish and maintain Accounts. We may also have access to specific information regarding an Account owner's transactions with the Funds or other service provider(s). We do not disclose any nonpublic personal information about any Account owner or former Account owner to anyone, except as permitted by law or as necessary in order to service the Account.

We restrict access to nonpublic personal information about the Account owners to our employees with a legitimate business use for the information. We maintain physical, electronic and procedural safeguards designed to protect the nonpublic personal information of Account owners.

Questions regarding this notice may be directed in writing to: Privacy Coordinator, PFPC Trust Company, MS#W5-F301-03-01 P.O. Box 8916, Wilmington, Delaware 19899-8916.



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